



# SaratogaRIM Large Cap Quality

## Composite Statistics

**Q1 2024**

Saratoga Research & Investment Management | SaratogaRIM.com | (408) 741-2330 | 14471 Big Basin Way, Suite E, Saratoga, CA 95070

**Firm Overview:** Saratoga Research & Investment Management, founded in 1995, is an SEC Registered Investment Advisor specializing in the construction and management of equity portfolios composed of high caliber businesses utilizing common sense investment principles for individual and institutional investors.

**Composite Overview:** The SaratogaRIM Large Cap Quality Composite includes all discretionary portfolios that invest in what the Firm believes to be high-quality companies with low balance sheet, business model (including capital intensity) and valuation risk. This composite allows cash to accumulate at certain stages of the market cycle and has no maximum cash position size. See the GIPS Composite Report (Page 4) for the complete composite description.

### SaratogaRIM Large Cap Quality (LCQ) - Snapshot

Composite Name	SaratogaRIM Large Cap Quality
Inception Date	2/29/2000
Firm Total Assets	\$ 2,833,197,000
Composite Assets	\$ 1,128,597,000
GIPS Compliance	Yes

### Investment Results

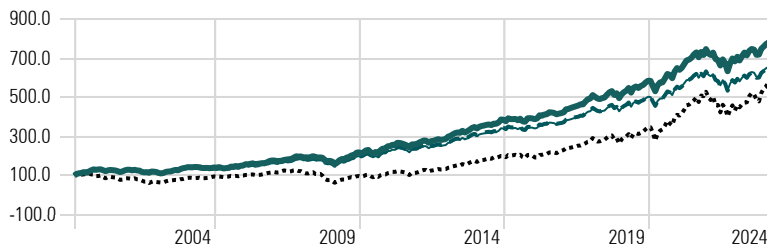
As of Date: 3/31/2024	Source Data: Total, Monthly Return	Quarter to Date	Year to Date	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years	Since Inception
SaratogaRIM LCQ (Gross)		4.82	4.82	12.17	5.97	8.34	8.83	8.47	10.99	9.00	9.02
SaratogaRIM LCQ (Net)		4.67	4.67	11.54	5.38	7.74	8.23	7.88	10.34	8.27	8.23
SaratogaRIM LCQ (Net Max)		4.62	4.62	11.32	5.18	7.53	8.02	7.67	10.16	8.19	8.19
S&P 500 TR USD		10.56	10.56	29.88	11.49	15.05	14.09	12.96	15.63	10.15	7.77

### Investment Growth Relative to Benchmark

Time Period: 3/1/2000 to 3/31/2024

Source Data: Total Return

■ SaratogaRIM LCQ (Gross)
 ■ SaratogaRIM LCQ (Net)
 ■ SaratogaRIM LCQ (Net Max)
 ● S&P 500 TR USD

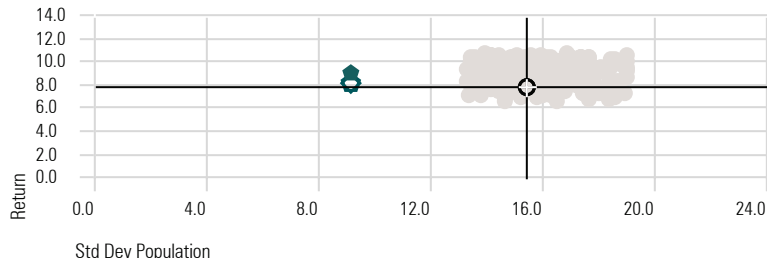


### Standard Deviation vs. Annualized Rate of Return Relative to Benchmark & Peer Group

Time Period: 3/1/2000 to 3/31/2024

Peer Group (5-95%): Large Cap SA Source Data: Total, Monthly Return

● SaratogaRIM LCQ (Gross)
 ● SaratogaRIM LCQ (Net)
 ● SaratogaRIM LCQ (Net Max)
 ● S&P 500 TR USD

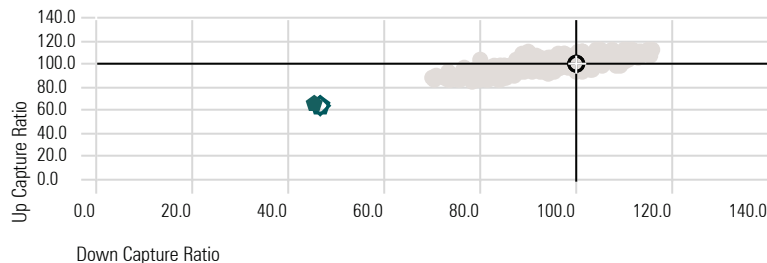


### Market Capture Relative to Benchmark & Peer Group

Time Period: 3/1/2000 to 3/31/2024

Peer Group (5-95%): Large Cap SA Source Data: Total, Monthly Return

● SaratogaRIM LCQ (Gross)
 ● SaratogaRIM LCQ (Net)
 ● SaratogaRIM LCQ (Net Max)
 ● S&P 500 TR USD

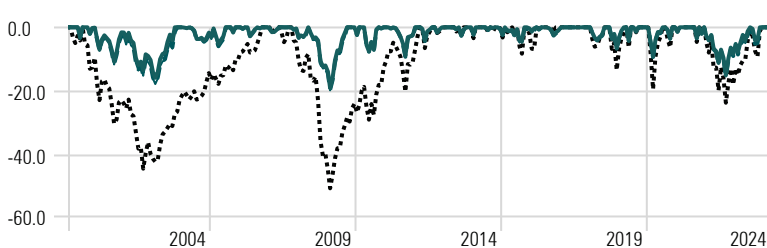


### Drawdown Relative to Benchmark

Time Period: 3/1/2000 to 3/31/2024

Source Data: Total, Monthly Return

■ SaratogaRIM LCQ (Gross)
 ■ SaratogaRIM LCQ (Net)
 ■ SaratogaRIM LCQ (Net Max)
 ● S&P 500 TR USD



### Sector Weightings - GICS

Portfolio Date: 3/31/2024	LCQ	S&P 500
Consumer Discretionary %	8.31	10.34
Consumer Staples %	14.58	5.97
Energy %	0.00	3.95
Financials %	9.36	13.16
Healthcare %	18.96	12.42
Industrials %	15.02	8.80
Information Technology %	20.01	29.57
Materials %	0.00	2.37
Communication Services %	13.76	8.95
Utilities %	0.00	2.20

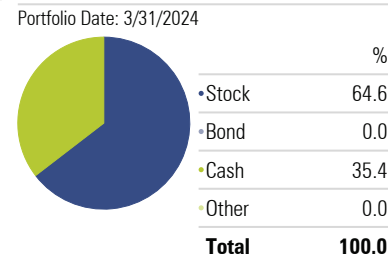
### Holding Fundamentals

Dividend Yield	1.79
P/E Ratio (TTM)	25.65
P/CF Ratio (TTM)	17.85
P/B Ratio (TTM)	4.59
ROE % (TTM)	31.23
ROA % (TTM)	11.86
Net Margin %	17.51
Est. LT EPS Growth	9.86
Historical EPS Growth	1.07

### Market Capitalization

Average Market Cap (mil)	302,104.96
Market Cap Giant %	57.29
Market Cap Large %	38.67
Market Cap Mid %	1.93

### Asset Allocation

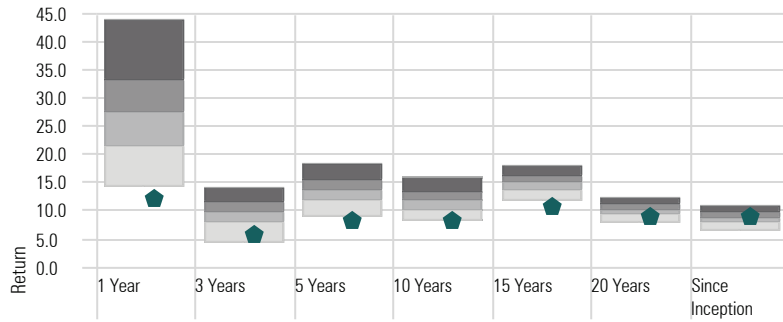


### Investment Results Relative to Peer Group (Gross)

As of Date: 3/31/2024 Peer Group (5-95%): Large Cap SA Source Data: Gross, Monthly Return

■ Top Quartile ■ 2nd Quartile ■ 3rd Quartile ■ Bottom Quartile

#### • SaratogaRIM LCQ (Gross)



### Investment Results Relative to Peer Group (Gross)

As of Date: 3/31/2024 Source Data: Gross, Monthly Return Peer Group: Large Cap SA

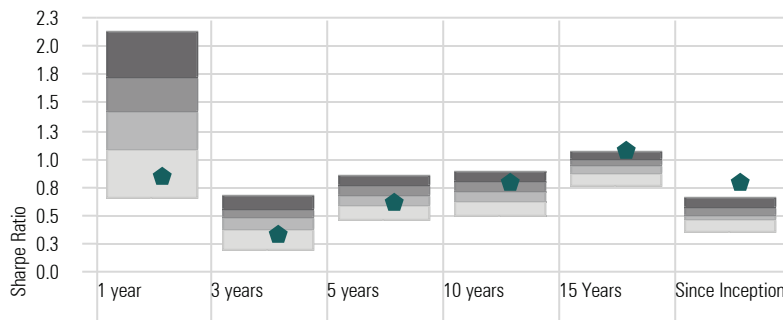
	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years	Since Inception
SaratogaRIM LCQ (Gross)	12.17	5.97	8.34	8.47	10.99	9.00	9.02
Median	27.40	9.85	13.81	11.82	14.97	10.24	8.81
Average	27.96	9.68	13.76	11.82	14.89	10.25	8.81
Count	1,621	1,533	1,417	1,136	918	663	418
5th Percentile	43.72	14.07	18.30	15.94	17.93	12.38	10.72
25th Percentile	33.35	11.62	15.55	13.31	16.16	11.12	9.77
50th Percentile	27.40	9.85	13.81	11.82	14.97	10.24	8.81
75th Percentile	21.61	8.11	11.84	10.13	13.65	9.41	7.93
95th Percentile	14.33	4.66	9.11	8.37	12.08	8.06	6.62

### Sharpe Ratio Relative to Peer Group (Gross)

As of Date: 3/31/2024 Peer Group (5-95%): Large Cap SA Source Data: Gross, Monthly Return

■ Top Quartile ■ 2nd Quartile ■ 3rd Quartile ■ Bottom Quartile

#### • SaratogaRIM LCQ (Gross)



### Sharpe Ratio Relative to Peer Group (Gross)

As of Date: 3/31/2024 Source Data: Gross, Monthly Return Peer Group: Large Cap SA

	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years	Since Inception
SaratogaRIM LCQ (Gross)	0.85	0.33	0.61	0.80	1.09	0.85	0.80
Median	1.41	0.47	0.68	0.71	0.94	0.62	0.50
Average	1.39	0.45	0.67	0.70	0.92	0.62	0.51
Count	1,621	1,533	1,417	1,136	918	663	418
5th Percentile	2.13	0.67	0.85	0.88	1.07	0.73	0.66
25th Percentile	1.72	0.55	0.75	0.79	0.99	0.67	0.56
50th Percentile	1.41	0.47	0.68	0.71	0.94	0.62	0.50
75th Percentile	1.08	0.37	0.58	0.62	0.86	0.57	0.45
95th Percentile	0.66	0.19	0.46	0.50	0.76	0.48	0.36

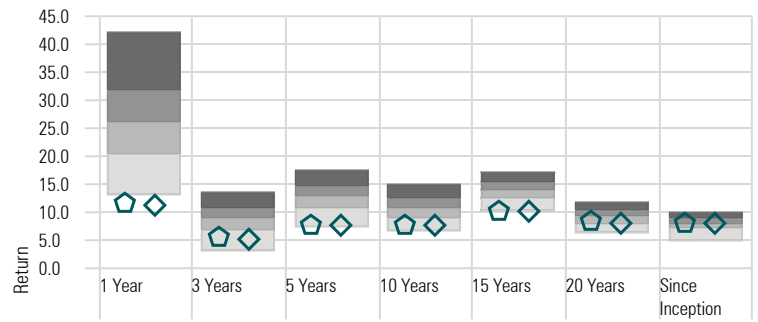
### Investment Results Relative to Peer Group (Net)

As of Date: 3/31/2024 Peer Group (5-95%): Large Cap SA Source Data: Net, Monthly Return

■ Top Quartile ■ 2nd Quartile ■ 3rd Quartile ■ Bottom Quartile

#### ♦ SaratogaRIM LCQ (Net)

#### ♦ SaratogaRIM LCQ (Net Max)



### Investment Results Relative to Peer Group (Net)

As of Date: 3/31/2024 Source Data: Net, Monthly Return Peer Group: Large Cap SA

	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years	Since Inception
SaratogaRIM LCQ (Net)	11.54	5.38	7.74	7.88	10.34	8.27	8.23
SaratogaRIM LCQ (Net Max)	11.32	5.18	7.53	7.67	10.16	8.19	8.19
Median	25.95	8.72	12.62	10.56	13.75	9.25	7.83
Average	26.60	8.53	12.53	10.61	13.67	9.08	7.74
Count	1,607	1,518	1,402	1,126	909	658	416
5th Percentile	41.96	13.30	17.47	15.03	17.13	11.66	9.97
25th Percentile	31.82	10.56	14.58	12.42	15.29	10.26	8.87
50th Percentile	25.95	8.72	12.62	10.56	13.75	9.25	7.83
75th Percentile	20.08	6.63	10.41	8.80	12.18	7.88	6.92
95th Percentile	12.89	3.22	7.46	6.65	10.21	6.29	4.84

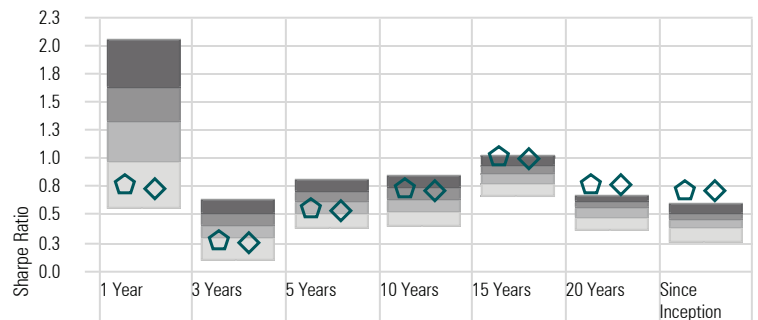
### Sharpe Ratio Relative to Peer Group (Net)

As of Date: 3/31/2024 Peer Group (5-95%): Large Cap SA Source Data: Net, Monthly Return

■ Top Quartile ■ 2nd Quartile ■ 3rd Quartile ■ Bottom Quartile

#### ♦ SaratogaRIM LCQ (Net)

#### ♦ SaratogaRIM LCQ (Net Max)



### Sharpe Ratio Relative to Peer Group (Net)

As of Date: 3/31/2024 Source Data: Net, Monthly Return Peer Group: Large Cap SA

	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years	Since Inception
SaratogaRIM LCQ (Net)	0.77	0.27	0.56	0.74	1.02	0.78	0.72
SaratogaRIM LCQ (Net Max)	0.75	0.25	0.54	0.72	1.00	0.77	0.71
Median	1.33	0.41	0.61	0.64	0.86	0.56	0.45
Average	1.31	0.39	0.61	0.63	0.85	0.54	0.44
Count	1,607	1,518	1,402	1,126	909	658	416
5th Percentile	2.05	0.64	0.81	0.84	1.01	0.68	0.60
25th Percentile	1.63	0.50	0.70	0.74	0.94	0.62	0.51
50th Percentile	1.33	0.41	0.61	0.64	0.86	0.56	0.45
75th Percentile	0.98	0.29	0.52	0.53	0.78	0.47	0.39
95th Percentile	0.55	0.11	0.38	0.40	0.66	0.37	0.27

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# Disclosures & Definitions

*See additional important disclosures and composite-specific information within the GIPS Composite Report (Page 4).*

Saratoga Research & Investment Management (“SaratogaRIM” or the “Firm”) is an SEC Registered Investment Advisor. SEC Registration does not constitute an endorsement of the Firm by the Commission, nor does it indicate the advisor has attained a particular level of skill or ability. Advisory services are not made available in any jurisdiction in which SaratogaRIM is not registered or otherwise exempt from registration.

This report was generated by SaratogaRIM through Morningstar Direct’s Presentation Studio using data from Morningstar Direct and Advent Axys. SaratogaRIM composite performance statistics are based off gross-of-fee or net-of-fee monthly performance data uploaded to Morningstar. Results of Morningstar’s calculations may vary slightly from SaratogaRIM’s own reported statistics within the GIPS Composite Report due to rounding. The Peer Group statistics within this report contain U.S. Large Cap separate account managers that appear in the Morningstar database for the relevant periods shown as of the report generated date. The information and statistical data contained herein have been obtained from sources that SaratogaRIM believes to be reliable but in no way are warranted by the Firm as to accuracy or completeness.

Results of the SaratogaRIM Large Cap Quality Composite do not reflect the results of any one portfolio in the composite. Performance figures are based on historical information and do not guarantee future results. Actual current performance may be higher or lower than the performance presented. All investing entails the risk of loss. This summary is for informational purposes only and does not constitute an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy any securities and may not be relied upon in connection with any offer or sale of securities. It is not intended to serve as a substitute for personalized investment advice. Prospective clients should recognize the limitations inherent in the composite strategy and should consider all information presented regarding the Firm’s investment management capabilities. The contents of this report are only a portion of the original material and research and should not be relied upon in making investment decisions.

Gross-of-fee returns are calculated gross of management, custodial and external consultant or advisory fees and net of transaction costs. Net-of-fee returns are calculated net of actual management fees and transaction costs and gross of custodian fees and external consultant or advisory fees. Prior to October 31, 2022, non-fee-paying accounts were included in composite net-of-fee return calculations without a fee rate; per the SEC Marketing Rule effective November 4, 2022, net-of-fee returns labeled “Net” now include a model fee rate of 0.75% for all non-fee-paying accounts. Additionally, a separate net-of-fee return calculation has been added to SaratogaRIM marketing materials using the current maximum fee rate charged by SaratogaRIM for the SaratogaRIM Large Cap Quality Composite (0.75%, labeled “Net Max”). Calculations are available upon request. Information pertaining to the Firm’s advisory fees is set forth in SaratogaRIM’s current disclosure statement, which is available upon request.

**Definitions:** Standard Deviation measures the dispersion of a dataset relative to its mean. Sharpe Ratio is a risk-adjusted measure that is calculated by using excess return and standard deviation to determine reward per unit of risk. The higher the Sharpe Ratio, the better the portfolio’s historical risk-adjusted performance. Excess Return measures the difference in return, cumulative or annualized, between the strategy and a benchmark. Market Capture Ratios measure the extent to which a strategy participates in market moves over time; Up (Down) Market Capture measures relative performance in months which the benchmark generates positive (negative) returns over time. Drawdown is a measure of peak-to-trough decline over the period of time until a new high is reached.

**Benchmark Disclosures:** Benchmarks are unmanaged and provided to represent the investment environment in existence during the time periods shown. The S&P 500® Total Return Index has been selected as the benchmark for comparison purposes. The S&P Total Return Index assumes that all dividends and distributions are reinvested. The index includes 500 leading companies and captures approximately 80% coverage of available market capitalization. Portfolios are managed according to their respective strategies which may differ significantly in terms of security holdings, industry weightings, and asset allocation from those of benchmarks. An index is not available for direct investment, and does not reflect any of the costs associated with buying and selling individual securities or any other fees, expenses, or charges. | The S&P 500 Index is a product of S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC (“SPDJI”), and has been licensed for use by SaratogaRIM. Standard & Poor’s®, S&P®, and S&P 500® are registered trademarks of Standard & Poor’s Financial Services LLC (“S&P”); Dow Jones® is a registered trademark of Dow Jones Trademark Holdings LLC (“Dow Jones”); and these trademarks have been licensed for use by SPDJI and sublicensed for certain purposes by SaratogaRIM. SaratogaRIM’s products are not sponsored, endorsed, sold or promoted by SPDJI, Dow Jones, S&P, their respective affiliates, and none of such parties make any representation regarding the advisability of investing in such product(s) nor do they have any liability for any errors, omissions, or interruptions of the S&P 500 Index.

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# GIPS Composite Report

## SaratogaRIM Large Cap Quality

**Q1 2024**

Saratoga Research & Investment Management | SaratogaRIM.com | (408) 741-2330 | 14471 Big Basin Way, Suite E, Saratoga, CA 95070

### Composite Performance Statistics

Year	Composite Gross TWR	Composite Net TWR	Composite Net Max TWR	S&P 500 Total Return	Standard Deviation	3 Yr Ann Standard Dev		# of Portfolios in Composite	End of Period Composite Assets	End of Period Total Firm Assets
						Composite Net TWR	S&P 500 Total Return			
2000 (2/29)	31.62	30.58	30.80*	-2.45	n/a	-	-	44	13,012,273.41	26,739,562.04
2001	-1.54	-2.51	-2.28*	-11.93	2.87	-	-	56	24,787,551.38	36,880,632.99
2002	-8.93	-9.74	-9.61*	-22.06	1.84	-	-	79	28,949,501.66	39,231,022.58
2003	18.16	17.09	17.27*	28.68	2.09	-	-	87	37,399,754.37	52,738,124.27
2004	1.33	0.40	0.57*	10.88	2.06	-	-	90	39,743,734.02	58,324,553.02
2005	7.02	6.02	6.22*	4.91	2.29	-	-	88	39,293,990.53	61,636,489.08
2006	17.03	15.93	16.16*	15.80	3.14	-	-	83	44,027,113.77	73,239,575.39
2007	11.68	10.62	10.84*	5.49	2.86	-	-	84	48,997,165.75	79,207,249.24
2008	-11.48	-12.34	-12.14*	-37.00	3.24	-	-	112	50,664,984.48	80,940,276.87
2009	25.04	23.91	24.11*	26.46	2.60	-	-	260	149,105,345.03	183,475,714.03
2010	14.26	13.42	13.41	15.06	0.79	-	-	491	308,291,988.80	419,588,547.25
2011	4.32	3.70	3.54	2.11	0.53	11.86	18.71	1,176	675,883,971.31	758,793,592.13
2012	9.93	9.31	9.11	16.00	0.61	9.98	15.09	1,540	950,046,377.00	1,044,968,031.90
2013	21.65	20.98	20.74	32.39	1.63	7.85	11.94	1,823	1,259,241,527.31	1,403,561,332.55
2014	10.59	9.99	9.77	13.69	0.94	6.30	8.97	1,913	1,338,659,044.57	1,614,090,418.39
2015	1.84	1.28	1.08	1.38	1.00	6.96	10.47	1,983	1,266,678,096.48	1,638,083,262.32
2016	6.95	6.35	6.15	11.96	0.89	6.48	10.59	2,196	1,329,320,194.32	1,800,890,893.30
2017	17.72	17.07	16.84	21.83	1.52	6.15	9.92	2,383	1,481,531,427.12	2,113,160,549.13
2018	0.41	-0.14	-0.34	-4.38	0.48	6.54	10.80	2,480	1,401,704,942.18	2,013,567,458.02
2019	18.03	17.38	17.14	31.49	2.08	7.39	11.93	2,583	1,505,375,555.14	2,333,608,905.18
2020	11.05	10.44	10.22	18.40	0.95	9.93	18.53	2,428	1,458,530,696.52	2,631,534,466.80
2021	14.96	14.32	14.10	28.71	1.15	9.55	17.17	1,921	1,439,757,287.98	2,957,751,865.10
2022	-8.41	-8.92	-9.09	-18.11	0.78	11.63	20.87	1,739	1,156,118,739.10	2,603,780,552.47
2023	11.17	10.56	10.34	26.29	0.56	10.51	17.29	1,593	1,090,382,598.01	2,740,178,823.29
03/31/24	4.81	4.67	4.62	10.56	n/a	10.40	17.35	1,562	1,128,597,224.62	2,833,197,181.00
<b>Trailing Annualized Returns as of 3/31/24</b>										
1 Year	12.15	11.54	11.32	29.88						
5 Year	8.34	7.74	7.53	15.05						
10 Year	8.48	7.88	7.67	12.96						
Composite Inception	9.01	8.23	8.19	7.77						

\*The highest potential fee rate for existing and prospective clients is currently 0.75%. Actual fee rates charged in prior years may have been higher and as a result cause the Composite Net Max TWR to be higher than the Composite Net TWR.

**Firm Description:** Saratoga Research & Investment Management ("SaratogaRIM" or "the Firm") is an SEC Registered Investment Advisor specializing in the construction and management of equity portfolios composed of high caliber businesses utilizing common sense investment principles. SEC Registration does not constitute an endorsement of the Firm by the Commission, nor does it indicate the advisor has attained a particular level of skill or ability. The Firm's investment process is designed to meet the long-term needs of conservative individual and institutional investors. Advisory services are not made available in any jurisdiction in which SaratogaRIM is not registered or otherwise exempt from registration. The Firm was founded in 1995; prior to March 7, 2007, Saratoga Research & Investment Management was known as Tanner & Associates Asset Management.

**Composite Description:** The SaratogaRIM Large Cap Quality Composite (SaratogaRIM Equity Composite) includes all discretionary portfolios that invest in what the Firm believes to be high-quality companies with low balance sheet, business model (including capital intensity) and valuation risk. This composite allows cash to accumulate at certain stages of the market cycle and has no maximum cash position size. Individual position sizes typically range from 1.5% to 6% of the total portfolio value, but there is no maximum size for an individual position. While the investment criteria for this composite narrows the investable universe to predominantly large-cap companies based in the U.S., the composite has no restrictions on market cap size or where the company is domiciled. Investment ideas that do not meet the stated composite criteria ("outside the box ideas") are allowed so long as they do not cumulatively represent more than 10% of the total portfolio value. Prior to December 31, 2009, client-directed securities may have been permitted so long as they did not represent more than 10% of the total portfolio value. The minimum requirement to establish a new account is \$100,000. The minimum asset level is \$50,000 (prior to August 30, 2010, there was no account minimum). Inception date: February 29, 2000. Creation date for GIPS: August 30, 2010.

**GIPS Compliance:** SaratogaRIM claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. SaratogaRIM has been independently verified by The Spaulding Group for the periods March 1, 2000 through December 31, 2022. | A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedures for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite and pooled fund maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. The SaratogaRIM Large Cap Quality Composite has had a performance examination for the periods February 29, 2000 through December 31, 2022. The verification and performance examination reports are available upon request. | GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein. | A list of SaratogaRIM's composite descriptions is available upon request. Policies for valuing investments, calculating performance, and preparing GIPS reports are available upon request. To obtain GIPS-compliant performance information for SaratogaRIM's strategies and products, please contact Marc Crosby, President, at (408) 741-2332 or Marc@SaratogaRIM.com.

**Disclosures:** Results of the SaratogaRIM Large Cap Quality Composite do not reflect the results of any one portfolio in the composite. Valuations are computed and performance is reported in U.S. dollars based on trade dates as of month-end, net-of-fees, while accounting for dividend reinvestment. Aggregate composite returns are calculated using the Average Capital Base equation (also known as the Modified Dietz method), which utilizes the beginning asset value plus weighted cash flows. Gross and Net TWRs are calculated based on the geometric linking of the monthly internal rate of return for portfolios present for the entire month. Individual portfolios are revalued monthly; portfolios are also revalued intra-month when large external cash flows occur in excess of 10% of the portfolio's fair value. Daily reconciliation is performed between the Firm's records and the custodian and broker records through Advent to verify client assets. Gross-of-fee returns are calculated gross of management, custodial and external consultant or advisory fees and net of transaction costs. Net-of-fee returns are calculated net of actual management fees and transaction costs and gross of custodian fees and external consultant or advisory fees. Prior to October 31, 2022, non-fee-paying accounts were included in composite net-of-fee return calculations without a fee rate; per the SEC Marketing Rule effective November 4, 2022, net-of-fee returns labeled "Net" now include a model fee rate of 0.75% for all non-fee-paying accounts. The model fee rate for non-fee-paying portfolios was applied quarterly until October 2022, when the Firm switched to deducting monthly. Additionally, a separate net-of-fee return calculation has been added to SaratogaRIM marketing materials using the current maximum fee rate charged by SaratogaRIM for the SaratogaRIM Large Cap Quality Composite (0.75%, labeled "Net Max"). The "Net Max" return fee data represents the reduction of the gross of fee composite returns by the monthly portion of the annual model fee rate of 0.75%. SaratogaRIM fee is normally 0.75% for the SaratogaRIM Large Cap Quality Composite; may be negotiated, as warranted by special circumstances. Dispersion is calculated as the asset-weighted standard deviation of annual net-of-fee portfolio returns around the median net-of-fee portfolio return in the composite. Dispersion is based only on portfolios that were in the composite for the full annual period and is only shown for the annual periods where the composite had more than 5 portfolios for the full year. The 3-year annual standard deviation (external dispersion) is based on net-of-fee returns. As of January 2022, SaratogaRIM's composite descriptions have been revised to better reflect the criteria used in determining composite inclusion/exclusion. The resultant updates to composite constituents for the SaratogaRIM Large Cap Quality Composite caused performance differentials that modestly exceeded the Firm's materiality threshold in four years (two years being positive and two years being negative). However, since inception annualized performance was affected by an immaterial amount (0.0026%). For additional information and calculation details, please contact Marc Crosby (Marc@SaratogaRIM.com).

**Benchmark Disclosures:** Benchmarks are unmanaged and provided to represent the investment environment in existence during the time periods shown. The S&P 500® Total Return Index has been selected as the benchmark for comparison purposes. The S&P Total Return Index assumes that all dividends and distributions are reinvested. The index includes 500 leading companies and captures approximately 80% coverage of available market capitalization. Portfolios are managed according to their respective strategies which may differ significantly in terms of security holdings, industry weightings, and asset allocation from those of benchmarks. An index is not available for direct investment, and does not reflect any of the costs associated with buying and selling individual securities or any other fees, expenses, or charges. | The S&P 500 Index is a product of S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC ("SPDJI"), and has been licensed for use by SaratogaRIM. Standard & Poor's®, S&P®, and S&P 500® are registered trademarks of Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC ("S&P"); Dow Jones® is a registered trademark of Dow Jones Trademark Holdings LLC ("Dow Jones"); and these trademarks have been licensed for use by SPDJI and sublicensed for certain purposes by SaratogaRIM. SaratogaRIM's products are not sponsored, endorsed, sold or promoted by SPDJI, Dow Jones, S&P, their respective affiliates, and none of such parties make any representation regarding the advisability of investing in such product(s) nor do they have any liability for any errors, omissions, or interruptions of the S&P 500 Index.